

PROCURING INFRASTRUCTURE PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS 2018 IN ERITREA

SURVEY QUESTION	ANALYSIS
PPP Regulatory Framework	
2. Does the regulatory framework in your country allow procuring PPPs?	Yes
If yes, please specify the relevant regulatory framework and the year of adoption:	There is no specific framework for PPPs in Eritrea. Consequently, the procurement guidelines apply.
and provide a link to a government-supported website where the mentioned regulatory framework is available or provide an electronic copy of it:	There are no links to regulations online
2.1. Are you aware of any reforms (in the regulatory frameworks – laws, regulations, policies, etc.- or in generally followed practices) related to PPPs that: Took place in 2016, are ongoing and/or are planned to be adopted BEFORE June 1, 2017?	No
Please describe:	n/a
2.2 Are ongoing and/or are planned to be adopted AFTER June 1, 2017?	Yes
Please describe:	The MOF is planning to issue a revised procurement guideline towards the end of 2017.
3.1 Besides national defense and other matters of national security, does the regulatory framework explicitly prohibit or restrict PPPs in any of the following sectors?: Transportation.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions:	n/a
3.2 Besides national defense and other matters of national security, does the regulatory framework explicitly prohibit or restrict PPPs in any of the following sectors?: Water and Irrigation	No

If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions:	n/a
3.3 Besides national defense and other matters of national security, does the regulatory framework explicitly prohibit or restrict PPPs in any of the following sectors?: Energy generation and distribution.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions:	n/a
3.4 Besides national defense and other matters of national security, does the regulatory framework explicitly prohibit or restrict PPPs in any of the following sectors?: Telecom	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions:	n/a
3.5 Besides national defense and other matters of national security, does the regulatory framework explicitly prohibit or restrict PPPs in any of the following sectors?: Other	No
If yes, specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions:	n/a
4. Does the regulatory framework provide for a specific tax regime for PPP transactions (i.e. tax incentives, special tax depreciation treatment, etc.)?	No
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any):	n/a
5. Please identify the PPP procuring authorities in Eritrea and provide their website(s) (if available):	Procuring authorities are not specifically identified.
6. In addition to the PPP procuring authorities listed above, is there a specialized government entity that facilitates the PPP program (PPP Unit)?	No

If yes, please indicate its name, and its website (if available):	n/a
6.1 If yes, what are the main responsibilities of the PPP Unit (check all that apply): PPP regulation and policy guidance.	n/a
6.2 PPP capacity building for other public authorities.	n/a
6.3 PPP promotion among the public and/or private sectors in national and international forums.	n/a
6.4 Technical support in implementing PPP projects.	n/a
6.5 Identification and selection of PPP projects from the pipeline.	n/a
6.6 Revision of fiscal risks born by the Government.	n/a
6.7 Consultation with affected communities on potential impact of PPP projects.	n/a
6.8 Approval of PPP projects.	n/a
6.9 Undertaking the procurement of PPPs.	n/a
6.10 Oversight of PPP implementation.	n/a
6.11 Other	n/a
6.11 please specify:	n/a
Please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions:	n/a
PPP Preparation	
8. Does the Ministry of Finance or Central Budgetary Authority approve the PPP project before launching the procurement process?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
8.1. Does the Ministry of Finance or Central Budgetary Authority approve the PPP project before signing the PPP contract?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis

8.2. Does the Ministry of Finance (or government more broadly) have a specific system of: Budgeting for PPP projects.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
Accounting liabilities (explicit and implicit, direct and contingent) arising from PPPs.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
Reporting liabilities (explicit and implicit, direct and contingent) arising from PPPs.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
8.3. If yes to question 8.2, which of the following alternatives best describes the regulation?: Accounting and reporting according to International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS).	n/a
Accounting and reporting according to other international standard (e.g. European System of Accounts).	n/a
Please specify:	n/a
Other.	n/a
Please specify:	n/a
9. Besides the procuring authority and the Ministry of Finance or Central Budgetary Authority, does any other authority(s) approve the PPP project before launching the procurement process (e.g. Cabinet, Cabinet Committee, Parliament, Supreme Audit Office, etc.)?	No
If yes, please specify the relevant authority	n/a
and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a

9.1. Besides the procuring authority and the Ministry of Finance or Central Budgetary Authority, does any other authority(s) approve the PPP project before signing the PPP contract?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
10. Does the procuring authority use transaction advisors during the PPP project cycle?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
11. In a case comparable to the case study assumptions, please select the option that best describes the way your government integrates the prioritization of PPP projects with other public investment project prioritization? (e.g. in the context of a national public investment system, multi-year perspective plans, medium-term budgetary framework): The regulatory framework provides for the inclusion of PPPs in the national public investment system/medium term budgetary framework and details a specific procedure to ensure the consistency of PPPs with other public investment priorities.	No
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The regulatory framework prescribes the need for PPPs to be consistent with all other investment priorities without establishing a specific procedure to achieve that goal.	No

If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The regulatory framework does not include any provisions but the procuring authority evaluates the consistency of PPPs with other government investment priorities in practice.	No
If yes, please elaborate:	n/a
The procuring authority does not evaluate PPPs against existing government priorities.	Yes
Please elaborate and provide examples:	It is not mandatory to include PPPs with other government investment priorities.
11.1. Based on your experience, is it always the case that this prioritization is done in practice in accordance with the provisions of the regulatory framework described above?	n/a
If yes, please specify:	n/a
If no, please elaborate:	It is not mandatory to include PPPs with other government investment priorities, and there is not enough experience to assess whether it is done in practice.
12.1 Which of the following assessments are conducted when identifying and preparing a PPP in order to inform the decision to proceed with it? (check all that apply): Socio-economic analysis (cost-benefit analysis of the socio-economic impact of the PPP project)	Yes
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	No
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	Yes
Details:	Socio-economic impacts are assessed for major procurement projects.
12.2. Affordability assessment, including the identification of the required long term public	Yes

commitments (explicit and implicit, direct and contingent liabilities)	
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	No
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	Yes
Details:	Affordability assesement is done in practice for major procurement projects.
12.3. Risk identification, allocation and assessment (risk matrix)	Yes
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	No
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	Yes
Details:	Risks are assessed for major procurement projects.
12.4. Comparative assessment to evaluate whether a PPP is the best option when compared to other procurement alternatives (i.e. value for money analysis, public sector comparator)	Yes
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	No
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	Yes
Details:	Comparative assesement to evaluate whether a PPP is the best option when compared to other procurement alternatives is done in practice.
12.5. Financial viability or bankability assessment	Yes
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	No
If yes, please elaborate	n/a

Is the assessment done in practice?	Yes
Details:	Financial viability is assessed.
12.6. Market sounding and/or assessment (showing evidence of investors' interest in the market for the project)	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	n/a
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	n/a
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	n/a
Details:	n/a
12.7. Environmental impact assessment	Yes
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	No
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	Yes
Details:	Environmental assessment is done through the environment management control system.
12.8. Consultation process with affected communities on potential impact of the PPP project	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	n/a
Is there a specific methodology for the assessment?	n/a
If yes, please elaborate	n/a
Is the assessment done in practice?	n/a
Details:	n/a
13. Does the procuring authority include the assessments (indicated in Question 12 above) in the request for proposals and/or tender documents (for example, as part of an Information Memorandum to the bidders)?	No

If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
and specify which of the assessments are included in the request for proposals and/or tender documents:	n/a
13.1. Are the assessments published online?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
specify the website	n/a
please specify which of the assessments are published online:	n/a
14. Does the procuring authority include a draft PPP contract in the request for proposals?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
If no, please elaborate	n/a
14.1. Are the tender documents published online?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
and please specify the website:	n/a
15. In a case comparable to the case study assumptions, have standardized PPP model contracts and/or transaction documents been developed?	Yes
If yes, please specify and provide a government-supported website where the mentioned standards are available or provide an electronic copy of them:	It seems standardized documents have been created, however, they are not available online.
16.1 In a case comparable to the case study assumptions, who is the responsible party for each of the following requirements? Obtaining the required urban permits: Procuring authority (or other Government entity)	Yes
Private Partner	No

Private partner with facilitation role assigned to the procuring authority (or other Government entity)	No
To be established in the contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
16.2. Obtaining the required environmental permits: Procuring authority (or other Government entity)	Yes
Private Partner	No
Private partner with facilitation role assigned to the procuring authority (or other Government entity)	No
To be established in the contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
16.3. Obtaining the required operational permits: Procuring authority (or other Government entity)	Yes
Private Partner	No
Private partner with facilitation role assigned to the procuring authority (or other Government entity)	No
To be established in the contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
16.4. Obtaining the required land: Procuring authority (or other Government entity)	Yes
Private Partner	No
Private partner with facilitation role assigned to the procuring authority (or other Government entity)	No
To be established in the contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
16.5. Obtaining the required right of way: Procuring authority (or other Government entity)	Yes
Private Partner	No

Private partner with facilitation role assigned to the procuring authority (or other Government entity)	No
To be established in the contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
PPP Procurement	
18. Which of the following options best describes the required qualifications of the bid evaluation committee members? (Please select only one): The membership of the bid evaluation committee is specified and/or its members are required to meet detailed qualifications.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The bid evaluation committee members require sufficient qualification without specific details.	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
The bid evaluation committee members are not required to have any specific qualifications.	No
Please elaborate and provide examples:	n/a
19. Does the procuring authority issue a public procurement notice of the PPP project?	Yes
If yes, please specify the means of publication and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
19.1. If yes, is the public procurement notice published online?	No
If yes, please specify the website:	n/a
20. Are foreign companies prohibited from participating in the bidding process?	No

If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
21. In a case comparable to the case study assumptions, does the procuring authority grant the potential bidders a minimum period of time to submit their bids?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
and the time in calendar days:	n/a
22.1. In a case comparable to the case study assumptions, which are the procurement procedures available and/or set as default for PPP projects? Open tendering: Available	Yes
Default	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
22.2. Restricted tendering (with pre-qualification stage): Available	Yes
Default	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
22.3 Multi-stage tendering (with shortlisting of final candidate(s)): Available	Yes
Default	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
22.4. Competitive dialogue: Available	Yes
Default	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
22.5. Direct negotiation with more than one candidate: Available	No
Default	Yes
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
22.6. Direct negotiation with only one candidate: Available	Yes
Default	No

Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	No regulatory basis
22.7 Other. Specify:	No
Available	n/a
Default	n/a
Relevant legal/regulatory provision (if any)	n/a
22.8. Do the tender documents detail the procedure of the procurement process providing the same information to all the bidders?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
If no, please elaborate:	n/a
22.9. Do the tender documents specify the prequalification/shortlisting criteria (when applicable) in order to make them available to all the bidders?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
22.10. Based on your experience, is it always the case that the specified criteria are respected in practice?	n/a
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
If no, please elaborate:	n/a
23. Can interested parties/potential bidders submit questions to clarify the public procurement notice and/or the request for proposals?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
23.1. If yes, notwithstanding confidential information pertaining to the bidders, does the procuring authority disclose those questions and	Yes

clarifications to all potential bidders?	
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
23.2. Based on your experience, is it always the case that this disclosure of information is done in practice?	Yes
If yes, please specify:	In practice, information provided upon request of a potential bidder is disclosed to others.
If no, please elaborate:	n/a
24. Besides questions and clarifications, can the procuring authority conduct pre-bidding conference?	No
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
24.1. If yes, notwithstanding confidential information pertaining to the bidders, does the procuring authority disclose the content and the results of the pre-bid conference to all bidders?	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
24.2. Based on your experience, is it always the case that this disclosure of information is done in practice?	n/a
If yes, please specify:	n/a
If no, please elaborate:	n/a
25. In a case comparable to the case study assumptions, does the procuring authority require the bidders to prepare and present a financial model with their proposals?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
If no, please elaborate:	There is no requirement for bidders to include a financial model.
26. Does the procuring authority evaluate the	Yes

proposals strictly and solely in accordance with the evaluation criteria stated in the tender documents?	
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
Evaluation criteria is not set in the tender documents	No
27. In the case where only one proposal is submitted (sole proposals), which of the following options best describes the way the procuring authority deals with them? (Please select only one)?: The procuring authority follows a specific procedure before awarding a PPP contract where only one proposal is submitted.	No
Please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The procuring authority considers sole proposals valid as long as they meet the conditions outlined in the tender documents.	Yes
Please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
The procuring authority does not award a PPP contract if only one proposal is submitted.	No
Please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The regulatory framework does not include any provisions.	No
28. Does the procuring authority publish the award notice?	No
If yes, please specify the means of publication and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a

28.1. If yes, is the public procurement award notice published online?	n/a
If yes, please specify the website:	n/a
29. Does the procuring authority provide all the bidders with the result of the PPP procurement process?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
If no, please elaborate:	n/a
29.1. If yes, does the notification of the result of the PPP procurement process include the grounds for the selection of the winning bid?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
30. Is there a standstill (or pause) period after the contract award and before the signing of the contract in order to allow unsuccessful bidders to challenge the award decision?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
and the time in calendar days:	5
30.1. Is the standstill period set out in the notice of intention to award?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
31. Does the regulatory framework restrict negotiations with the selected bidder between the award and the signature of the PPP contract in order to prevent an unfair disadvantage to the other bidders?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis

31.1. Based on your experience, is it always the case that this restriction is respected in practice?	Yes
If yes, please specify:	Negotiations can be held only in cases where the project is concerned with the provision of services.
If no, please elaborate:	n/a
32. Does the procuring authority publish the PPP contract?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
32.1. If yes, which of the following options best describes this publication (choose only one)?: Publication of the full PPP contract including all its annexes and appendixes	n/a
Publication of the full PPP contract without including all its annexes and appendixes	n/a
Publication of a summary of the PPP contract without publishing the full PPP contract	n/a
Publication of a summary of the PPP contract along with the full PPP contract including all its annexes and appendixes	n/a
Publication of a summary of the PPP contract along with the full PPP contract without including all its annexes and appendixes	n/a
32.2. If yes, is it published online?	n/a
If yes, please specify the website:	n/a
32.3. If yes, does the procuring authority also publish any subsequent amendment made to the PPP contract?	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
PPP Contract Management	

41. Has the procuring or contract management authority established a system to manage the implementation of the PPP contract (e.g. attributing responsibilities or establishing specific management tools)?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
41.1. If yes, which of the following tools does it include (check all that apply)?: Establishment of a PPP contract management team	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
Participation of the members of the PPP contract management team in the PPP procurement process and/or vice versa	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
Elaboration of a PPP implementation manual or an equivalent document	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
Establishment of personnel training programs (i.e. initial training and continued training throughout the course of the project)	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
Establishment of a risk mitigation mechanism which considers the evolving nature of risks throughout the project lifecycle (guidelines, specific processes, insurance regime, etc.)	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
41.2. Which of the following options best describes the required qualifications of the PPP contract management team members? (Please	n/a

select only one): The membership of the PPP contract management team is specified and/or its members are required to meet detailed qualifications.	
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The PPP contract management team members are required to meet sufficient qualification without specific details.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The PPP contract management team members are not required to meet any specific qualifications.	n/a
Please elaborate and provide examples:	n/a
42. Does the procuring or contract management authority establish a system for tracking progress and completion of construction works under a PPP contract?	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
42.1. If yes, is the PPP contract construction performance information made available to the public?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
42.2. If yes, is the PPP contract construction performance information made publicly available online?	n/a
If yes, please specify the website:	n/a
43. Does the procuring or contract management authority establish a monitoring and evaluation system of the PPP contract	Yes

implementation after construction?	
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
43.1. If yes, which of the following tools does it include (check all that apply)?: Performance is assessed against evaluation criteria set in the tender documents and the PPP contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any)	n/a
The procuring or contract management authority can abate (reduce) payments for non-performance of operating obligations under the PPP contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any)	n/a
The private partner must provide the procuring or contract management authority with periodic operational and financial data	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any)	n/a
The procuring or contract management authority must periodically gather information on the performance of the PPP contract	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any)	n/a
The PPP contract performance information must be available to the public	No
Relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any)	n/a
43.2. Is PPP contract performance information made publicly available online?	n/a
If yes, please specify the website:	n/a
44. Are foreign companies prohibited from repatriating	No

the income resulting from the operation of a PPP project?	
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
45. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) expressly regulate changes in the ownership structure (i.e. stakeholder composition) of the private partner and/or assignment of the PPP contract?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
45.1. If yes, which of the following circumstances are specifically regulated? (check all that apply): Any change in the private partner during an initial period (e.g. construction and first five years of operation).	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
Changes of ownership/contract assignment, at any time during the contract, must preserve the same technical qualifications as the original operator.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
In other cases, flexibility to change the ownership structure and/or assign the contract.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard	n/a

contractual provisions (if any):	
46. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) expressly regulate the modification or renegotiation of the PPP contract (once the contract is signed)?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
46.1. If yes, is an approval from a government authority, other than the procuring authority, required?	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
46.2. If yes to question 46, which of the following circumstances are specifically regulated? (check all that apply): A change in the scope and/or object of the contract.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
A change in the risk allocation of the contract.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
A change in the financial and/or economic balance of the contract.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
A change in the duration of the contract.	n/a

If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
A change in the agreed price or tariff.	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
46.3. Can the procuring authority unilaterally modify a PPP contract?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
47. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) expressly regulate the following circumstances that may occur during the life of the PPP contract? (check all that apply): Force Majeure	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
Material Adverse government action .	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
Change in the Law.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
Refinancing.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a

Subcontracting and replacement of the subcontractors.	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
48. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) allow for administrative and/or contractual complaint review mechanisms to address disputes arising from the implementation of PPP contracts?	Yes
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
48.1. If yes, please specify which of the following options are available (check all that apply): Local administrative review body	No
If yes, please specify:	n/a
Local courts	Yes
Domestic arbitration	Yes
International arbitration	Yes
Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS)	No
Mediation	No
Please provide the relevant legal/ regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any)	No regulatory basis
48.2. If applicable, are arbitration awards enforceable by the local courts?: Domestic Arbitration	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/ regulatory provisions/standard contractual provisions (if any):	Article 46 of the Civil Procedures Code provides that, (3) In all cases the High Court shall decide applications for the enforcement of foreign judgments and arbitral awards.
International arbitration	Yes
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/ regulatory provisions/standard	Article 46 of the Civil Procedures Code provides that, (3) In all cases the High Court shall decide applications for the enforcement of foreign judgments and arbitral awards.

contractual provisions (if any):	
Investor-State arbitration	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/ regulatory provisions/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
49. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) allow for the restructuring of a PPP private partner (SPV) in financial difficulty prior to insolvency?	No
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
50. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) allow for the lenders to take control of the PPP project (lender step-in rights) if either the private partner defaults or if the PPP contract is under threat of termination for failure to meet service obligations?	No
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
50.1. If yes, which of the following options best describes the lender step-in right? (Please select only one): The regulatory framework expressly regulates the lender step-in rights.	n/a
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
The regulatory framework prescribes that a direct	n/a

agreement should be signed with the lenders.	
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
The regulatory framework prescribes that the lender step-in rights should be regulated in the contract.	n/a
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
Other.	n/a
Please Specify:	n/a
51. Does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) expressly establish the grounds for termination of a PPP contract?	Yes
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	No regulatory basis
51.1. If yes, does the regulatory framework (including standard contractual clauses) establish the consequences for the termination of the PPP contract?	No
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory/standard contractual provisions (if any):	n/a
Unsolicited Proposals	
34. Are unsolicited proposals in Eritrea: (choose only one): Explicitly prohibited by the legal framework? (If prohibited, skip to section F)	No
Explicitly allowed by the legal framework?	No

Not regulated by the legal framework, but do happen in practice?	No
Not regulated by the legal framework, and do not happen in practice? (if not done in practice, skip to section F)	Yes
If the legal framework explicitly prohibits or allows unsolicited proposals, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions	n/a
35. Does the procuring authority conduct an assessment to evaluate unsolicited proposals? (if not, skip to question 37)	n/a
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any)	n/a
35.1. If yes, is there any vetting procedure and/or pre-feasibility analysis before fully assessing the unsolicited proposal?	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
36. Which of the following options best describe how the procuring authority ensures that unsolicited proposals are consistent with existing government priorities? (Please select only one): The procuring authority follows a specific procedure to ensure the consistency of PPPs with other government investment priorities.	n/a
If yes, please specify and provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The regulatory framework requires unsolicited proposals to be among the existing government priorities without establishing specific	n/a

procedures to achieve that goal.	
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
The procuring authority does not evaluate unsolicited proposals against existing government priorities.	n/a
Please elaborate and provide examples:	n/a
37. Does the procuring authority initiate a competitive PPP procurement procedure when proceeding with the unsolicited proposal?	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
38. Does the procuring authority grant a minimum period of time to additional prospective bidders (besides the proponent) to prepare their proposals?	n/a
If yes, please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a
and the time in calendar days:	n/a
39.1 Does the procuring authority use any of the following incentive mechanisms to reward/compensate the presentation of unsolicited proposals? (check all that apply): Access to the best and final offer (BAFO) process and/or automatic shortlisting.	n/a
39.2 Developer's fee (reimbursing the original proponent for the project development cost).	n/a
39.3 Bid Bonus.	n/a
39.4 Swiss challenge (If unsuccessful, the original proponent has the option to match the winning bid and win the contract).	n/a
39.5 Other.	n/a

Please specify:	n/a
Please provide the relevant legal/regulatory provisions (if any):	n/a